

Contents

Editors' Introduction	11
<i>Burton L. Visotzky</i>	
<i>Michael Tilly</i>	
1 Die Wissenschaft des Judentums	12
2 World War II and Vatican II	13
3 Jacob Neusner resets the agenda	14
4 Martin Hengel, <i>Judentum und Hellenismus</i> (Judaism and Hellenism)	14
5 The New Academy	15
6 Kohlhammer's <i>Die Religionen der Menschheit</i>	16
7 What is not featured in these volumes	17
8 What is in these volumes	18
8.1 Judaism I: History	19
8.2 Judaism II: Literature	27
8.3 Judaism III: Culture and Modernity	35
9 Conclusion	40
 Judaism, Hellenism, and the Maccabees	42
<i>Hermann Lichtenberger</i>	
1 The Hellenization of Ancient Judaism—Preliminary Notes	42
2 Judaism and Hellenism in the Land of Israel/Judea—»Palestinian	
Judaism« as »Hellenistic Judaism«	43
2.1 The reception of Greek/Hellenistic culture in Judea	43
3 The LXX as a Translation	47
3.1 The special features of the LXX as a translation	47
3.2 On the origins of the LXX—legend and history	47
4 The Temple Conflict under Antiochus IV and the Maccabean Revolt	50
4.1 Preliminary remarks	50
4.2 History of research	51
4.3 The events	52
4.4 Reception of the martyrdom of the mother and her seven sons	54
5 The Samaritans	56
5.1 On the history of the Samaritans	56
5.2 Basic features of Samaritan theology in Antiquity	58
6 The Temple in Jerusalem, Other Jewish Temples, and Communities	
without a Temple	59
6.1 The temple in Jerusalem and other Jewish temples	59

6.2	Judaism without a temple	60
6.3	Guide to a Judaism without a temple—the Pharisees	65
6.4	The followers of Jesus of Nazareth	65
7	The synagogue—History and Significance	66
7.1	The emergence of the synagogue	66
7.2	The functions of the synagogue	66
7.3	Synagogues in the Diaspora	67
8	Sacred Writings in Judaism of the Hellenistic-Roman Period	71
9	The Emergence of the Canon of Biblical Writings in Alexandria and Judea—Concluding Remarks	73
10	Final Reflections on Judaism and Hellenism	74

Jews in the West: From Herod to Constantine the Great 76

Natalie B. Dohrmann

1	Introduction	76
2	Herod (37–4 BCE)	78
3	Herodian Dynasty (4 BCE–66 CE)	81
4	Flavius Josephus	81
5	Roman Administration and the Run-up to the War	83
6	Jewish Identity and Jewish Extremism	84
7	The Jewish War (66–73 CE)	87
8	The Interbellum and Bar Kokhba (73–136 CE)	90
9	The Legal Status of Jews under Roman Rule	92
9.1	Jews in the Roman Diaspora	93
9.2	Diaspora Uprising 115–117 CE	93
9.3	Jewish Alexandria	94
9.4	Jews of Rome	95
10	Pagan Perspectives on Jews and Judaism	96
11	The Jesus Movement and Early Christianity	99
12	The Rabbinic Movement	100
13	Conclusion	104

The Resilience of Jews and Judaism in Late Roman-Byzantine Eretz Israel 106

Lee I. Levine

1	Introduction	106
2	Developments in the History of Palestine in the Late Roman Era (Second and Third Centuries)	107
3	Within the Byzantine-Christian Orbit	110
4	Synagogues	112
4.1	Capernaum	112
4.2	Hammat Tiberias	113
4.3	Sepphoris	113
4.4	Huqoq	114
5	Remains from the Cairo Genizah	114

6	The Flourishing of Jewish Culture in Late Antiquity	114
6.1	Burgeoning synagogue Construction	115
6.2	The Appearance of <i>Piyyut</i> in Jewish Liturgy	115
6.3	Aggadic Midrashim: A New Creation	116
6.4	Jewish Art in Late Antiquity	117
7	Jewish »Late Antiquity« in its wider Cultural Context	117
8	Conclusions	118
 Judaism in Babylonia: 226–650 CE		121
<i>Geoffrey Herman</i>		
1	Jewish settlement, community, and daily life	122
2	Under the Arsacid and Sasanian Empires	124
3	Jews and Persians	127
4	The Babylonian Legacy	130
5	Rabbis and Rabbinic Schools	131
6	The Exilarchate	135
 Jews and/under Islam: 650–1000 CE		139
<i>Phillip Issac Liebermann</i>		
1	General Conditions	139
2	The Pact of ‘Umar	144
3	Communal Organization	147
4	Daily Life	150
5	The Karaite Schism	154
6	Religious Life	157
7	Regional Life	158
 Judaism in the Middle Ages: 1000–1500		162
<i>Robert Chazan</i>		
1	Introduction	162
2	Northern Europe Jewry: Beginnings	165
3	Northern European Jewry: Maturation	171
4	Northern European Jewry: Accelerating Pressures	178
5	Southern European Jewry	184
6	Conclusions	192
 Judaism During and After the Expulsions: 1492–1750		194
<i>Joseph M. Davis</i>		
1	The »Early Modern« Period	194
2	The Catastrophe: Expulsion from Spain	195
3	The Recovery of Judaism 1492–1618	199
4	Early Modern Judaism	201
4.1	The Formation of Early Modern Judaism	201
4.2	Printing and Literacy	203
4.3	Kabbalah	205

5	The Seventeenth Century	207
5.1	The Jews in the Global Crisis of the Seventeenth Century (1618–1676)	207
5.2	The Spiritual Crisis of the Mid-Seventeenth Century: Baruch Spinoza and Shabbetai Tsvi	208
5.3	New Centers and New Peripheries 1675–1750	213
6	Hasidism and its Opponents: 1740–the Present	215
Modern Judaism: 1750–1930		219
<i>Dominique Bourel</i>		
1	When did »Modern Judaism« begin?	219
2	Moses Mendelssohn and the Jewish Enlightenment (<i>Haskalah</i>)	220
3	Jewish Enlightenment in Europe	223
4	The Birth and Solidification of Hasidism	226
5	<i>Ostjuden</i>	227
6	<i>Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>	229
7	The Debate between Orthodoxy and Reform	232
8	Modern American Judaism	235
9	The Emergence of Zionism	237
The Holocaust and Anti-Semitism		242
<i>Michael Berenbaum</i>		
1	The Rise of the Nazi Movement	242
1.1	Adolf Hitler—Evolution of an Anti-Semite	242
1.2	Roots of Anti-Semitism	245
1.3	Nazi Rise to Power	246
1.4	The Fragility of Democracy	247
1.5	Nazis in Power	247
1.6	German Jewish Reaction	248
1.7	The 1936 Olympics	250
2	1938—The End of the Beginning and the Beginning of the End	251
2.1	The »Anschluss« of Austria	251
2.2	Evian and the Refugee Crisis	252
2.3	The Kristallnacht Reich's Pogrom, the Night of Broken Glass	252
2.4	The American Reaction	254
3	The Beginning of World War II	255
3.1	German Conquests	255
3.2	The Ghettos	256
3.3	Resistance in the Ghettos	257
3.4	Jewish Life in Western Europe	258
3.5	Theresienstadt	259
4	The Final Solution	259
4.1	The Killers	260
4.2	Situation in the Baltics	261
4.3	The Wannsee Conference	262

4.4	»Liquidation« of the Ghettos	263
4.5	Deportation by Rail	264
4.6	Death Camps	265
4.7	Death Marches	268
5	The Aftermath of World War II	268
5.1	Liberation	268
5.2	Return to Life	269
5.3	Nuremberg Trials	271
5.4	Genocide: The Word and the Crime	272
6	Anti-Semitism after World War II	273
6.1	Eroding the Foundations of Christian Anti-Semitism	273
6.2	Jewish Life in Israel	275
6.3	Anti-Semitism in North America	276
6.4	Anti-Semitism in Europe	277
7	Survivors and Memory	280
7.1	Survival and Survivors	280
7.2	Holocaust Memory in the Contemporary World	280
	Zionism and the State of Israel	282
	<i>Martin Kroke</i>	
1	»By the Rivers of Babylon«: The Early History of Zionism	282
2	Jewish Palestine before the First World War	284
3	The First World War and the Balfour Declaration, 1917	285
4	Consolidation and Advances: The Zionist Project under the British Mandate	289
5	In the Shadow of the Shoah: Jewish Mass Immigration, the Arab Uprising and, the Second World War	292
6	Partition Plans in Context: En Route to the State of Israel	295
7	War and Terrorism: Signs of a Violent Relationship between Israel and Palestine	299
8	The Founding of the State of Israel	300
9	Foundations of State and Society	301
10	The Israelis: A Migrant Society in Flux	304
11	Israel in the Middle East: Between War and Peace-Process	305
12	Democracy under Stress	313
13	The Israeli Economic Miracle and the Nuclear Nightmare	314
14	Israel's Image in the World	316
15	Future Prospects: Looking Ahead	317
	Judaism in America	319
	<i>Deborah Dash Moore</i>	
1	A Revolution in American Judaism	322
2	Conflict and Competition	327
3	Americanizing Jewish Culture: Capitalism and Gender	329
4	Jewish Communal Organizations	333

5	New Religious Movements	334
6	Postwar Religion and Politics	337
7	American Jews with American Values	344
8	Diversity and Dissent	347
Judaism in Europe after the Second World War		350
<i>Kerstin Armbrust-Weihs</i>		
1	Displaced Persons	351
2	The Soviet Union and Successor States	352
2.1	The Situation of the Jewish Population in the Post-War Decades	352
2.2	Jewish Emigration from the Soviet Union	358
2.3	Developments since <i>Perestroika</i>	360
3	Poland and Hungary	361
4	Germany	364
5	Great Britain	367
6	France	368
7	Southern Europe	371
7.1	Italy	371
7.2	Spain	372
7.3	Greece	373
8	Judaism in Europe: Organizations, Plans, and Discussions	373
Index		377
1	Sources	377
1	Hebrew Bible	377
1.1	New Testament	377
1.2	Deuterocanonical Works and Septuagint	377
1.3	Old Testament Pseudepigrapha	378
1.4	Dead Sea Scrolls	378
1.5	Philo of Alexandria	378
1.6	Flavius Josephus	378
1.7	Rabbinical Sources	378
1.8	Classical and Ancient Christian Writings	379
2	Names	379
3	Keywords	382
Maps		387